

# 1Q24 EARNINGS PRESENTATION

Based on BRSA Consolidated Financials

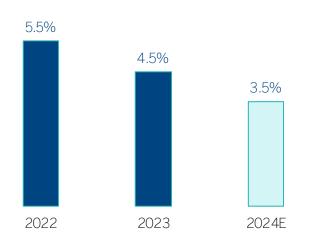
April 29th, 2024



# **MACRO RECAP**

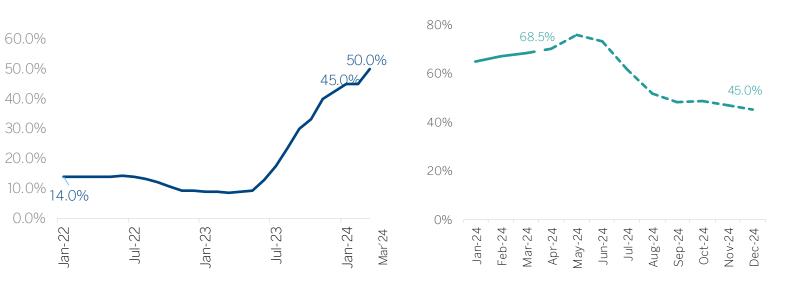
# TURKISH ECONOMY (I/II)

**GDP GROWTH** (YoY)



### **CBRT FUNDING RATE**

CONSUMER INFLATION (% YoY)

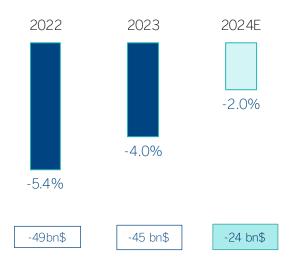


- We nowcast above 6% annual GDP growth for 1Q24. Domestic demand continues to be stronger than supply, yet new regulations will tighten the financial conditions further.
- Net exports contribution in 2024 is expected to be positive, which will partially offset the lower contribution from consumption & investment.
- We expect the CBRT to remain tight for longer, with additional demand restrictive policies including restrictive fiscal stance except for the needed earthquake spending.
- Following the 500 bps policy rate hike in March 2024, we see downside risk on our year-end inflation forecast of 45%.
- We will assess post-election foreign currency flows and inflation trend, and revise our projections, accordingly.

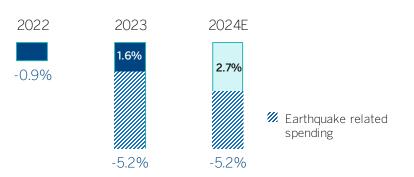
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# TURKISH ECONOMY (II/II)





- Rebalancing in the economy will reduce pressure from external financing
- Current account deficit will likely diminish to \$24bn in 2024, with improving net trade deficit, higher tourism revenues and lower net gold imports.



### BUDGET DEFICIT / GDP (year end)

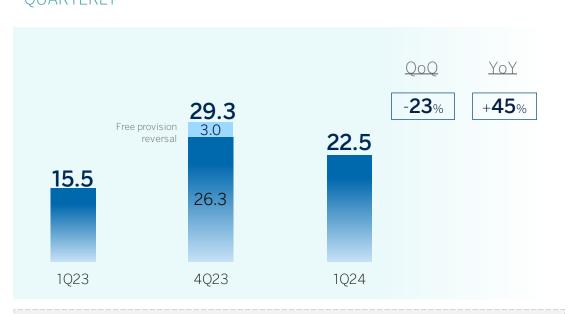
- Excluding earthquake spending, budget deficit was 1.6% of GDP in 2023, far below the Maastricht criteria of 3%.
- Public Debt / GDP was 29.5% as of 2023YE
  vs. Emerging Market (avg.): 68.9%; Advanced economies: 111% (per IMF Fiscal Monitor)
- Keeping fiscal prudence will help targeted disinflation path.



# **1Q24 FINANCIALS**

# **STRONG START TO THE YEAR:** PROVEN CAPABILITY TO GENERATE THE HIGHEST CORE BANKING REVENUES





> 1Q24 net income increased by 4% QoQ when 4Q23 base is adjusted with free provision reversal (*TL 3 bn*) & CPI income difference (*net of taxes TL 4.8bn*)



### CORE BANKING REVENUE (TL bn)



Pure trading: Trading income excl. Swap cost & currency hedge. Core NII: NII – CPI linkers' income + swap costs

- > Managed duration gap and rising incremental spreads are expected to be more visible in the second half
- Trading activity boosted by FX buy/sell activity & MtM gains on derivative transactions
- Strong fee base maintained with increasing contribution from payment systems & lending related fees

## HIGH WEIGHT OF CUSTOMER DRIVEN ASSETS SUPPORT SUSTAINABLE REVENUE STREAMS



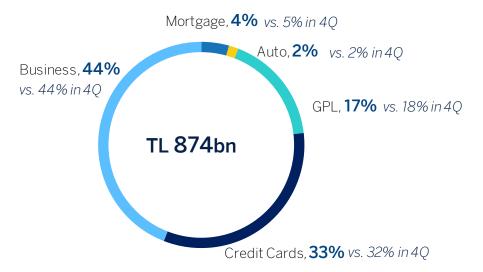
\* Mainly composed of NPLs and accruals of foreign-currency protected deposits' currency difference (TL 22bn as of Mar'24 vs. TL 24bn as of Dec'23)

**Increasing share of loans in assets** Proactive securities management

# ACROSS THE BOARD MARKET SHARE GAINS WITH OPTIMAL ASSET ALLOCATION

### **TL PERFORMING LOAN BREAKDOWN**

(64% of total performing loans)



MARKET SHARE (among private comm'l banks)	2023	1Q24
TL loans	20.3%	20.7%
TL Business	19.7%	20.5%
Consumer (excl. CCs)	19.7%	19.9%
Consumer GPL	18.0%	18.3%
Credit Cards	21.7%	21.8%

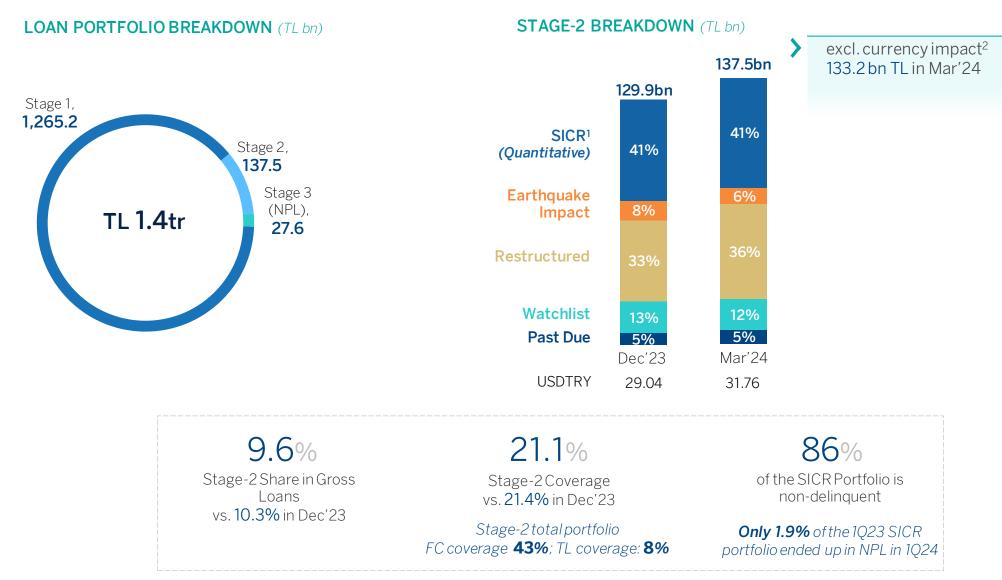
### TL PERFORMING LOAN GROWTH

■ Consumer (exc. CCs) ■ TL Business ■ Credit Cards



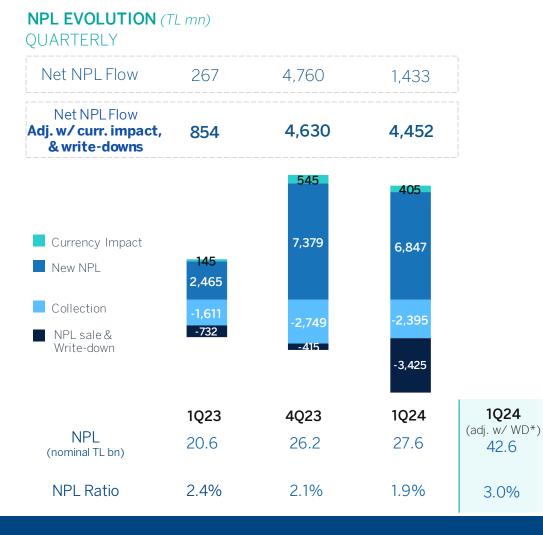
- > Leadership\* in TL loans further strengthened with across the board market share gains
- > Selective and profitable growth strategy preserved
- > #1 in Issuing & #2 in Acquiring volumes
- > Salary customers share in outstanding GPL volume: **43%**

# **PRUDENT APPROACH MAINTAINED:** CLOSELY WATCHED STAGE-2 PORTFOLIO WITH HIGH COVERAGE RATIOS

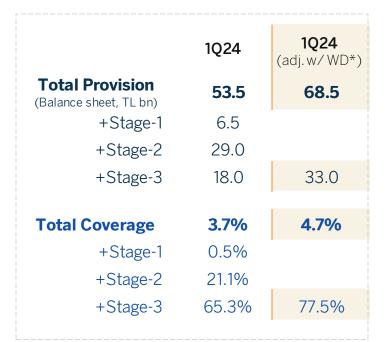


1 SICR: Significant Increase in Credit Risk per our threshold for Probability of Default (PD) changes 2 2023 balance sheet FX rates are taken into account when calculating Stage 2 base for March 2024

## NPL FLOW FARING AS EXPECTED: ASSET QUALITY REMAINS STRONG, ALTHOUGH NORMALIZING



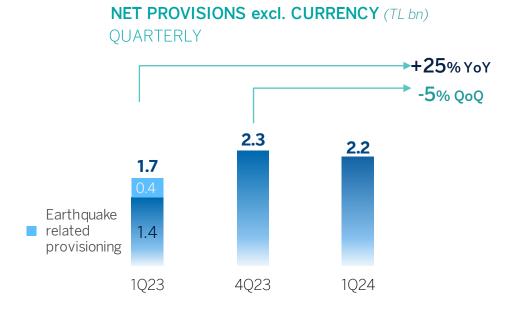
### **COVERAGE RATIOS**



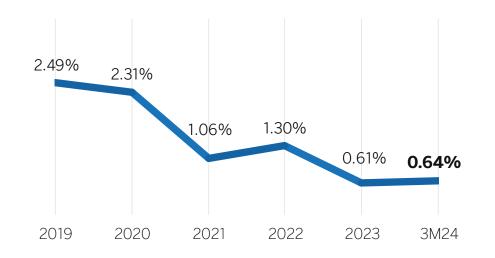
\*Adjusted with write-downs since 2019

NPL inflow mainly consists of unsecured consumer loans, as expected

## PRUDENT AND PROACTIVE PROVISIONING POLICY REMAIN INTACT



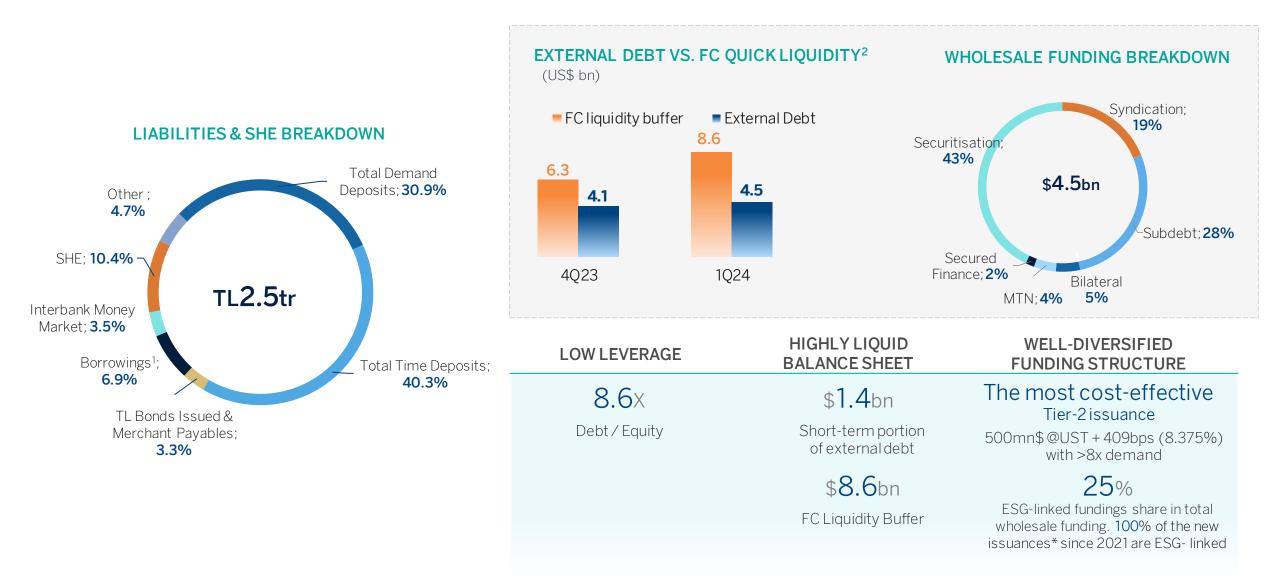
NET COR TREND excl. CURRENCY CUMULATIVE



Currency depreciation impact<sup>:</sup> 74bps
 No impact on bottom line as it is 100% hedged

Normalizing, however still low net CoR mainly with the support of commercial lending recoveries. Prudent and proactive provising policy remain intact

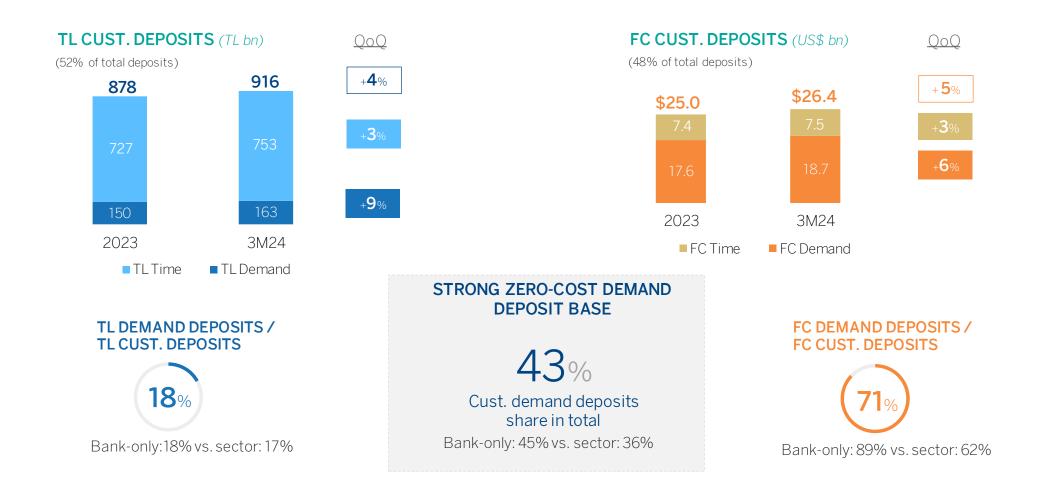
## STRATEGICALLY MANAGED FUNDING STRUCTURE - THE BACKBONE OF OUR SUCCESS



1 Includes funds borrowed, sub-debt & FC securities issued

2 FC Liquidity Buffer includes FC reserves under ROM, swaps, money market placements, CBRT eligible unencumbered securities \*Excludes secured finance transactions and MTN issuance.

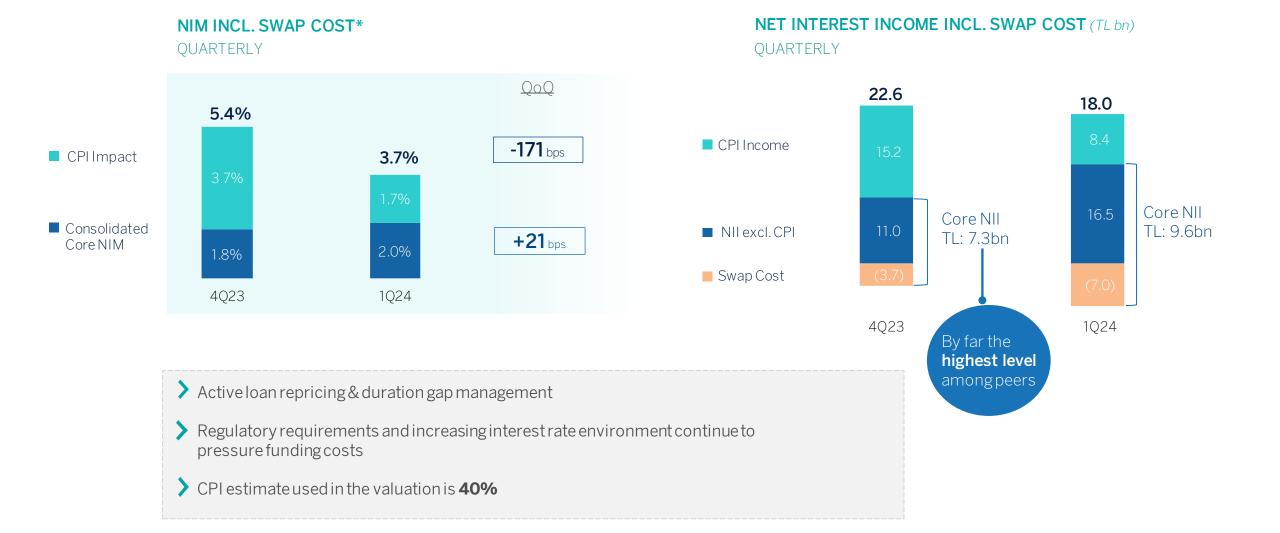
# **CONTINUED GROWTH IN TL DEPOSITS,** SLIGHT PICK-UP IN FC DEMAND IN THE PRE-ELECTION PERIOD



Note: Sector data is based on BRSA weekly data, for commercial banks only

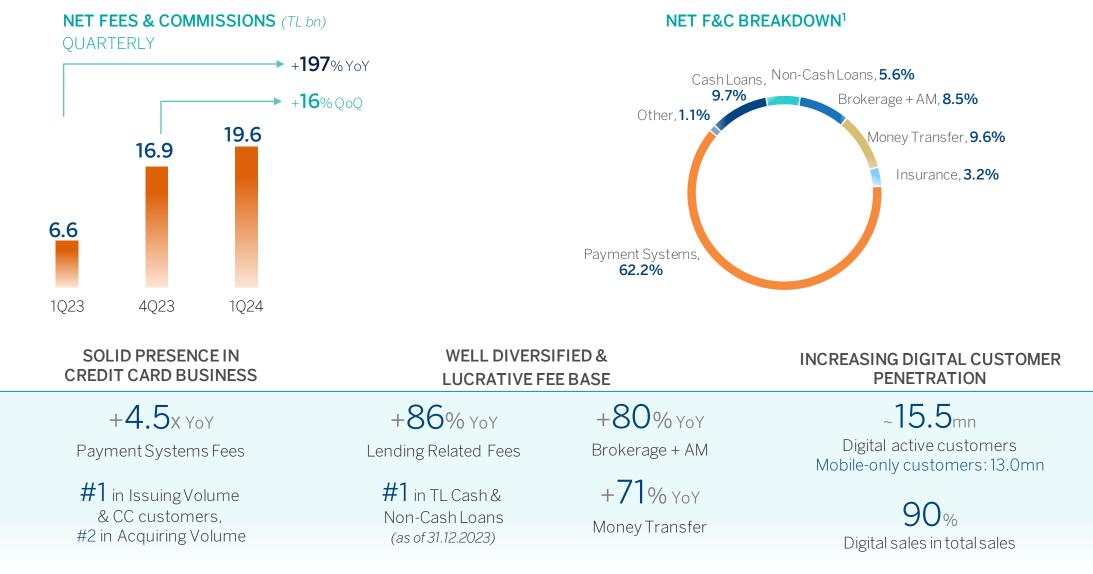
**Declining share of FC-protected deposits** with conversion to Standard TL Time Deposits **Expanding demand deposit base** supports margin performance

# **OUR LEGACY:** HIGHEST CORE NII GENERATION CAPABILITY REMAINS



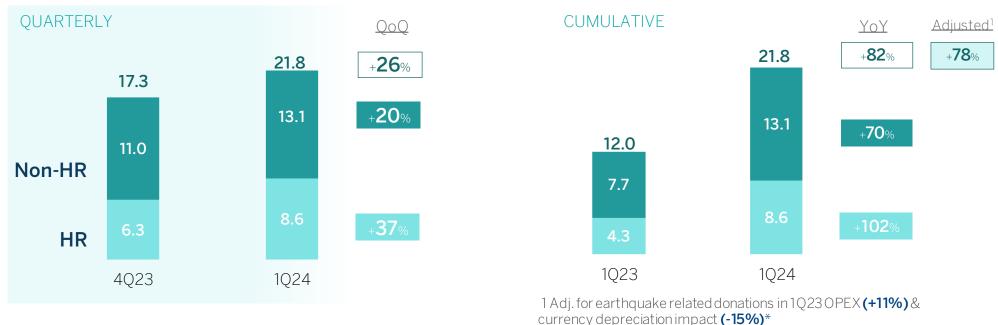
Core NIM = NIM incl. Swap cost excluding CPI linker income \*Calculated based on consolidated BRSA financials.

# **STRONG FEE BASE MAINTAINED:** PAYMENT SYSTEMS & LENDING RELATED FEES CONTINUE TO LEAD THE GROWTH



1 Net Fees&Comm . breakdown is based on Consolidated Financials. Garanti Pension premiums are shown under Other Income. . Rankings are among private banks

## **OPEX UNDER CONTROL, 1Q24 BASE INCLUDES SALARY ADJUSTMENT**



### **OPERATING EXPENSES** (TL bn)

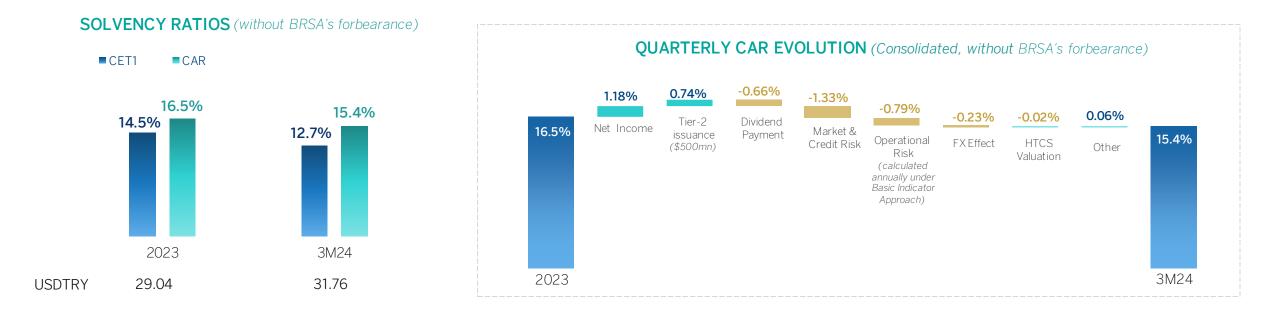
COST CAUTIOUS BUSINESS GROWTH WILL CONTINUE TO DIFFERENTIATE EFFICIENCY RATIOS



\*100% of currency depreciation related expenses hedged no impact on bottomline.

Note: Income defined as NII inc. Swaps + Net F&C + Dividend Income + Subsidiary Income + Net Trading Income (excludes swaps & currency hedge) + Other income (net of prov. Reversals, free provision reversals and one-off income)

# SOUND CAPITAL LEVELS REMAIN, EVEN AFTER DIVIDEND PAYMENT AND ANNUALLY CALCULATED OPERATIONAL RISK ADJUSTMENT





1 Required Consolidated CAR level = 8.0% + SIFI Buffer for Group 2 (1.5%) + Capital Conservation Buffer (2.5%) + Counter Cyclical Buffer (0.14%); Required Consolidated Tier-I = 6.0% + Buffers; Required Consolidated CET-I = 4.5% + Buffers

**1Q24** IN SUMMARY...

1	<b>HIGH QUALITY AND TOPLINE NET INCOME</b> BACKED BY HIGH SHARE OF CUSTOMER DRIVEN ASSETS	<b>NET INCOME</b> <b>22.5</b> bn TL in 1Q24 Core banking revenues up by <b>28</b> % QoQ	<b>TL LOAN GROWTH</b> + <b>16</b> % QoQ Loans / Assets: <b>55</b> %
- 3	FEES LARGELY COVER OPEX	NET FEES & COMMISSIONS 19.6 bn TL in 1Q24 Tripled YoY	<b>FEES / OPEX</b> <b>90</b> %
	NORMALIZING, YET STILL STRONG, ASSET QUALITY WITH PRESERVED HIGH PRUDENCY	NET CoR (excl. currency) 64 bps	<b>TOTAL PROVISION ON B/S</b> <b>53.5</b> bn TL Highest among private banks
- 4	STRONG CAPITAL	CAR (w/o BRSA's forbearance) <b>15.4</b> %	<b>EXCESS CAPITAL</b> (consolidated, w/o BRSA's forbearance) <b>65</b> bn TL
- 5	<b>CONTINUED PROGRESS</b> IN BUSINESS GROWTH	<b># of CUSTOMERS</b> Every <b>1 out of 2</b> <b>bank customers</b> has an account with Garanti BBVA	ACTIVE DIGITAL CUSTOMERS 15.5mn Highest in the sector



# **Q&A SESSION**



# Appendix

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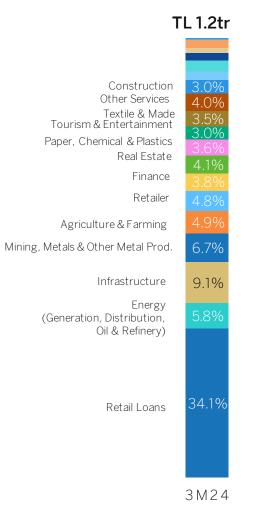
PG. 28 Summary P&L

PG. 29 Key Financial Ratios

PG. 30 Quarterly & Cumulative Net Cost of Risk

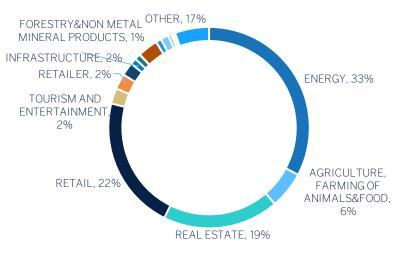
## **APPENDIX: SECTOR BREAKDOWN OF GROSS LOANS**

### SECTOR BREAKDOWN OF GROSS LOANS<sup>1</sup>



	C	% SHARE			ERAGE R	ΑΤΙΟ
Key Sectors	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Stage1	Stage 2	Stage 3
Retail	86%	12%	3%	0.5%	5.8%	57.4%
Energy	60%	36%	3%	0.3%	30.3%	79.3%
Construction	90%	5%	5%	0.3%	16.2%	54.8%
Textile & Made	90%	8%	2%	0.4%	12.2%	74.2%
Tourism & Entertainment	88%	10%	2%	0.4%	10.5%	71.3%
RealEstate	68%	30%	1%	0.3%	64.5%	64.4%

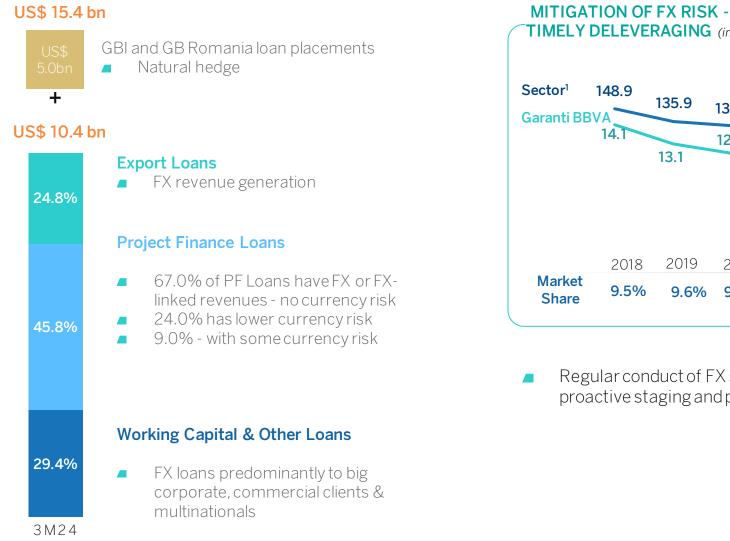
SECTOR BREAKDOWN OF STAGE 2 EXCLUDING SICR<sup>1</sup>



## **APPENDIX: CLOSELY MONITORED AND WELL-PROVISIONED FC LOANS**

### FC PERFORMING LOANS

(36% of total performing loans)



#### **TIMELY DELEVERAGING** (in \$ bn) 135.9 130.5 120.5 107.5 108.7 103.5 12.6 10.9 10.4 10.2 9.3 2022 2019 2020 2021 2023 1Q24 8.7% 9.8% 9.6% 9.6% 9.6% 9.1%

Regular conduct of FX sensitivity analysis for proactive staging and provisioning

# **APPENDIX: MATURITY PROFILE OF EXTERNAL DEBT**



(US\$ billion)





# **APPENDIX: ADJUSTED LDR AND LIQUIDITY COVERAGE RATIOS**

### Loans funded via long-term on B/S alternative funding sources ease LDR



Total LCR	235%
Minimum Requirement	100%
FC LCR	241%
Minimum Requirement	80%

1 Represents the average of March's last week.

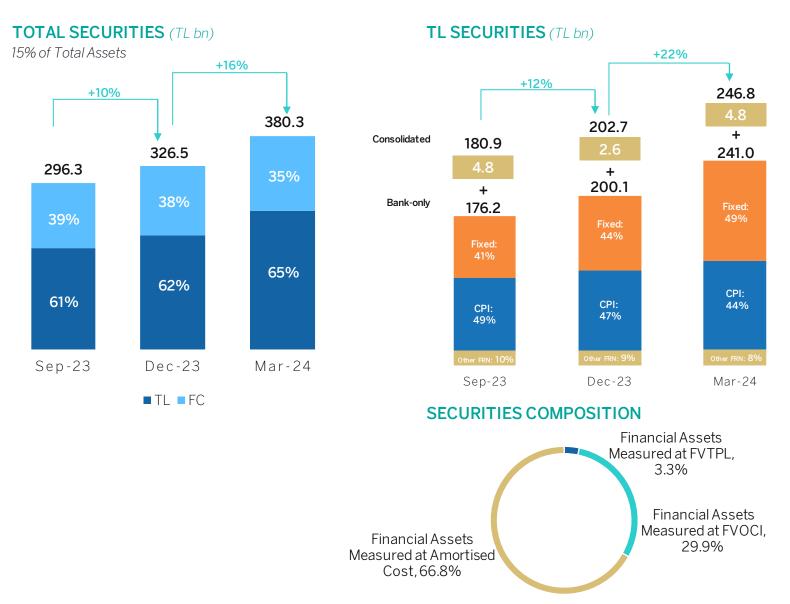
### **APPENDIX: MARKET SHARES**

Market Shares <sup>1</sup>	Dec-23	Mar-24	QoQ ∆	Rank
Consumer Loans inc. Consumer CCs				
	14,9%	15,3%	39 bps	#1*
Cons. Mortgage Loans	8,8%	9,5%	65bps	#2*
Consumer Auto Loans	18,4%	18,9%	50 bps	#2*
Cons. General Purpose Loans	14,0%	14,2%	26 bps	#3*
TL Business Banking	8,1%	8,9%	83 bps	#2*
# of CC customers <sup>2</sup>	13,5%	13,5%	8bps	#1
Issuing Volume (Cumulative) <sup>2</sup>	17,2%	16,5%	-65bps	#1
Acquiring Volume (Cumulative) <sup>2</sup>	16,8%	16,3%	-47bps	#2

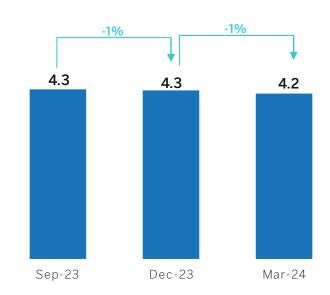
\*Rankings are among private banks as of December 2023

1 Sector figures used in market share calculations are based on bank-only BRSA weekly data as of 29.03.2024, for commercial banks 2 Cumulative figures and rankings as of March 2024, as per Interbank Card Center data. Rankings are among private banks.

# **APPENDIX: SECURITIES PORTFOLIO**



FC SECURITIES (US\$ bn)



Note: Fixed - Floating breakdown of securities are based on bank-only MIS data

# **APPENDIX: SUMMARY BALANCE SHEET**

(TL billion)

ASSETS	31.03.2023	30.06.2023	30.09.2023	31.12.2023	31.03.2024
Cash & Cash Equivalents	166.8	294.2	188.5	234.6	215.6
Balances at CBRT	157.5	149.9	284.2	291.7	334.8
Securities	243.8	265.6	296.3	326.5	380.3
Gross Loans	858.6	1038.6	1129.3	1259.6	1430.3
+TL Loans	536.7	616.2	690.6	769.1	895.4
TL NPL	16.2	17.3	16.5	18.6	21.7
info: TL Performing Loans	520.5	598.9	674.2	750.5	873.6
+FC Loans (in US\$ terms)	15.2	14.9	14.9	15.5	15.5
FC NPL (in US\$ terms)	0.2	O.1	0.1	0.2	O.1
info: FC Performing Loans (in US\$ terms)	15.0	14.8	14.7	15.3	15.3
info: Performing Loans (TL+FC)	807.2	978.9	1069.9	1193.8	1361.1
Fixed Assets & Subsidiaries	19.3	23.0	25.0	32.5	34.2
Other	25.7	119.8	53.0	56.9	67.1
TOTAL ASSETS	1471.7	1891.1	1,976.3	2,201.7	2,462.5
LIABILITIES & SHE	31.03.2023	30.06.2023	30.09.2023	31.12.2023	31.03.2024
Total Deposits	1039.9	1400.8	1437.2	1604.9	1753.9
+Demand Deposits	448.3	570.2	615.9	662.7	760.8
TLDemand	126.2	137.7	149.7	150.4	164.2
FC Demand (in US\$ terms)	16.9	16.8	17.4	17.6	18.8
+Time Deposits	591.6	830.6	821.3	942.2	993.1
TL Time	436.8	623.7	623.0	727.6	752.7
FC Time (in US\$ terms)	8.1	8.0	7.4	7.4	7.6
Interbank Money Market	36.8	46.2	53.0	56.0	86.6
Bonds Issued	8.5	10.1	10.4	11.1	13.0
Funds Borrowed	93.6	115.4	122.2	133.1	158.6
Other liabilities	118.4	130.1	138.2	150.9	194.3
Shareholders' Equity	174.4	188.5	215.4	245.6	256.1
TOTAL LIABILITIES & SHE	1471.7	1891.1	1,976.3	2,201.7	2,462.5

## **APPENDIX: SUMMARY P&L**

		Ç	UARTERLY P&I	<u>L</u>	Cl	JMULATIVE P&L	
TLN	<i>/</i> illion	4Q23	1Q24	QoQ	1Q23	1Q24	YoY
(+)	Net Interest Income including Swap costs	22,588	17,964	-20%	18,159	17,964	-1%
	(+) NII excluding CPI linkers' income	11,021	16,528	50%	13,092	16,528	26%
	(+) Income on CPI linkers	15,248	8,412	-45%	5,575	8,412	51%
	(-) Swap Cost	-3,681	-6,976	90%	-508	-6,976	1274%
(+)	Net Fees & Comm.	16,906	19,626	16%	6,608	19,626	197%
(+)	Net Trading & FX gains/losses (excl. Swap costs and currency hedge)	6,302	9,960	58%	4,157	9,960	140%
	info: Gain on Currency Hedge <sup>1</sup>	3,250	2,471	-24%	806	2,471	207%
(+)	Income on subsidiary income	2,010	752	-63%	487	752	54%
(+)	Other income (excl. Prov. reversals & one-offs)	2,645	2,962	12%	2,203	2,962	34%
(+)	Non-recurring other income	3,180	966	-70%	181	966	434%
	(+) Gain on asset sale & Revaluation of real estate	180	0	-100%	308	0	-100%
	(+) Income from NPL sale	0	966	n.m	0	966	n.m
	(+) Administrative Fine / Reversal	0	0	n.m	-127	0	n.m
	(+) Free Provision Reversal	3,000	0	n.m	0	0	n.m
(-)	OPEX	-17,263	-21,780	26%	-11,984	-21,780	82%
	(-) HR	-6,306	-8,641	37%	-4,274	-8,641	102%
	(-) Non-HR	-10,958	-13,139	20%	-7,709	-13,139	70%
(-)	Net Expected Loss (excl. Currency impact)	-2,260	-2,144	-5%	-1,719	-2,144	25%
	(-) Expected Loss	-9,417	-15,971	70%	-10,345	-15,971	54%
	info: Currency Impact <sup>1</sup>	-3,250	-2,471	-24%	-806	-2,471	207%
	(+) Provision Reversal under other Income	3,907	11,357	191%	7,821	11,357	45%
(-)	Taxation and other provisions	-4,785	-5,827	22%	-2,641	-5,827	121%
	(-) Free Provision	0	0	n.m	0	0	n.m
	(-) Taxation	-4,698	-5,787	23%	-2,611	-5,787	122%
	(-) Other provisions (excl. free prov.)	-86	-40	-54%	-30	-40	31%
=	NET INCOME	29,323	22,480	-23%	15,453	22,480	45%

1 Neutral impact at bottom line, as provision increase due to currency depreciation are 100% hedged (FX gain included in Net trading income line)

## **APPENDIX: KEY FINANCIAL RATIOS**

	Mar-23	Jun-23	Sep-23	Dec-23	Mar-24
Profitability ratios					
ROAE (Cumulative) <sup>1</sup>	38.2%	38.3%	41.1%	44.5%	36.0%
ROAA (Cumulative) <sup>1</sup>	4.5%	4.2%	4.5%	4.9%	3.9%
Cost/Income	37.9%	37.2%	35.1%	34.8%	41.7%
Liquidity ratios					
Loans / Deposits	77.6%	69.9%	74.4%	74.4%	77.6%
TL Loans / TL Deposits	92.4%	78.7%	87.3%	85.5%	95.3%
Adj. Loans/Deposits (Loans adj. with on-balance sheet alternative funding sources)	67%	60%	64%	64%	67%
TL Loans / (TL Deposits + TL Bonds + Merchant Payables)	86.5%	74.6%	81.8%	79.5%	87.6%
FC Loans / FC Deposits	60.1%	59.4%	59.6%	61.0%	58.2%
Asset quality ratios					
NPL Ratio	2.4%	2.1%	1.9%	2.1%	1.9%
Coverage Ratio	4.8%	4.6%	4.3%	4.1%	3.7%
+ Stage1	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%
+ Stage2	18.4%	20.3%	20.4%	21.4%	21.1%
+ Stage3	70.8%	70.2%	69.6%	67.8%	65.3%
Cumulative Net Cost of Risk (excluding currency impact, bps) <sup>2</sup>	85	65	55	61	64
Solvency ratios					
CAR (excl. BRSA Forbearance)	15.9%	15.8%	16.5%	16.5%	15.4%
Common Equity Tier I Ratio (excl. BRSA Forbearance)	13.8%	13.7%	14.4%	14.5%	12.7%
Leverage	7.4x	9.0x	8.2x	8.0x	8.6x

1 Note: Excludes non-recurring items when annualizing Net Income for the remaining quarters of the year in calculating Return On Average Equity (ROAE) and Return On Average Assets (ROAA) for 1Q23, 2Q23 and 3Q23. Please refer to the Appedix: Summary P&L for non-recurring items 2 Neutral impact at bottom line, as provision increase due to currency depreciation are 100% hedged

(FX gain included in Net trading income line)

# **APPENDIX: QUARTERLY & CUMULATIVE NET CoR**

### (Million TL)

Quarterly Net Expected Credit Loss	2Q23	3Q23	4Q23	1Q24
(-) Expected Credit Losses	11,997	7,395	9,417	15,971
Stage 1	2,049	1,279	2,562	4,892
Stage 2	7,559	4,115	1,397	5,791
Stage 3	2,389	2,001	5,458	5,288
(+) Provision Reversals under other income	2,791	5,423	3,907	11,357
Stage 1	1,426	2,893	2,356	5,284
Stage 2	520	691	431	2,837
Stage 3	845	1,840	1,121	3,236
(=) (a) Net Expected Credit Losses	9,206	1,972	5,510	4,615
(b) Average Gross Loans	948,591	1,083,948	1,194,430	1,344,959
(a/b) Quarterly Total Net CoR (bps)	389	72	183	138
info: Currency Impact <sup>1</sup>	340	35	108	74
Total Net CoR excl. currency impact (bps)	50	37	75	64

### (Million TL)

Cumulative Net Expected Credit Loss	3M24
(-) Expected Credit Losses	15,971
Stage 1	4,892
Stage 2	5,791
Stage 3	5,288

(+) Provision Reversals under other income	11,357
Stage 1	5,284
Stage 2	2,837
Stage 3	3,236

(=) (a) Net Expected Credit Losses	4,615
(b) Average Gross Loans	1,344,959
(a/b) Cumulative Total Net CoR (bps)	138
info: Currency Impact <sup>1</sup>	74
Total Net CoR excl. currency impact (bps)	64

1 Neutral impact at bottom line, as provisions due to currency depreciation are 100% hedged (FX gain included in Net trading income line)

# **DISCLAIMER STATEMENT**

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